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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**  
**CHR 103- ICT AND ETHICS**

Date: 15<sup>th</sup> December 2022

Time: 8:30am-10:30am

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Define the following terms used in systems analysis;
- i) Computer System (2 Marks)
  - ii) Application software (2 Marks)
  - iii) Operation system (2 Marks)
- b) Explain six major characteristics of a computer system. (6 Marks)
- c) Differentiate between the following terms;
- i) Registers and System software (2 Marks)
  - ii) Analogue computer and Digital computer (2 Marks)
- d) Discuss the causes of failure of distributed operating systems. (6 Marks)
- e) Operating system is a part critical component of the computer system. Discuss the functions it serves in the computer. (8 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) ICT is an integral part in today's business operations and transactions. Describe the major effects that ICT has played in the different sectors of the economy with relevant examples. (10 Marks)
- b) Differentiate single user and multi user. (4 Marks)
- c) Outline the basic issues that differentiate ethics and law. (6 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Examine the following operating systems;
- i) Bath operating systems (3 Marks)
  - ii) Distributed operating systems (3 Marks)
  - iii) Real time operating Systems (3 Marks)
- b) Explain the following model-driven methods;
- i) Cathode ray tube monitor (2 Marks)
  - ii) Flat panel display monitor (2 Marks)
- c) Define security threats and expound on theft as a major security threat. (5 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Briefly explain the printer as an output device giving advantage and one disadvantage. (6 Marks)
- b) Differentiate between supercomputers and mainframe computers. (4 Marks)
- c) Various modes of data transmission are used in networks. Discuss the three major mode. (6 Marks)
- d) Networks are basically critical and play vital roles in today's business operations. Expound on some of the reasons why they are needed. (4 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Computers have brought more good than harm. Support this statement with relevant examples. (8 Marks)
- b) Networking involves communication among computer devices. What networking topologies help in facilitating communication? (6 Marks)
- c) Distinguish the following:
  - i) Data backup and Cryptography (3 Marks)
  - ii) Primary and Secondary storage devices (3 Marks)