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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR, FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DIPLOMA IN PROCUREMENT AND SUPPLY MANAGEMENT
DBA 1008- FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Date: 26th July 2022

Time: 11.30am-1.30pm

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- a) Highlight the limitation of profit maximization goal of a firm (6 marks)
- b) List five rights that owners of ordinary shares of a public company enjoy. (5 marks)
- c) Suppose Joe gives Molly sh.100, 000 and Molly decides to deposit the money in a bank account where it earns interest 10% p.a. and interest is compounded semi-annually. How much future sum would Molly receive after;
- i. Two years (3 marks)
- ii. Ten years (2marks)
- d) Highlight any four routine functions of the finance manager of a company of your choice. (4 marks)
- e) State four assumptions of Cost Volume Profit (CVP) analysis (4 marks)
- f) Firms have to make a number of key financial management decisions, which when acted upon, will ensure their success. Briefly explain any three financial management decisions that a firm should place focus. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain four significance of cost of capital. (4 marks)
- b) The following information was extracted from the books of Lotan Ltd

Sh

Ordinary shares par value, sh.25	800,000
10% preference shares par value, sh.20	400,000
10% debentures	400,000
Total capital employed	1,600,000

Additional information

The capital employed is in book value, thus we have to ascertain the respective market value of the above finances.

- i. Ordinary shares currently sell at Sh. 30
- ii. The 10% preference shares currently sell at sh.25
- iii. The 10% debentures is currently valued at sh.500,000

The company has maintained a cash dividends of sh.3.80 per share over the past five year. Assume a corporate tax of 30%.

Required: Compute the firm's weighted average cost of capital (WACC). (16 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

a) Differentiate the following

- i. Mutually exclusive projects and independent projects (2 marks)
- ii. Divisible project and indivisible projects (2 marks)

b) A project costs sh. 16,200 and is expected to generate the following cash flows.

Year	sh.
1	7,500
2	7,500
3	7,500
4	7,500

Assuming the required rate of return is 10%.

Required: Compute

- i. Payback period (4 marks)
- ii. The NPV (4 marks)
- iii. Profitability index (4 marks)
- iv. The IRR (4 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain any five advantages of using the Net Present value as a capital budgeting method. (6 marks)
- b) Discuss the major objectives of a firm (10marks)
- c) Suppose Jane receives at the end of each year an amount of sh.5,000 for 4 years. If the discount rate is 10%, what is the present value of the annuity? (4 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Using appropriate example, discuss the various sources of finance available to a company listed at the Nairobi Securities Exchange (NSE) under;
 - i. Short-term sources (5 marks)
 - ii. Long-term sources (5 marks)
- b) Ratio analysis is a process of determining the strength or position of a company by comparing various items in the financial statements. Discuss five limitations of using ratios to analyse a company's performance. (10 marks)