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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL
WORK

CDS 204: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

Date: 15th December 2022

Time: 8:30am-10:30am

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the meaning of social stratification as used in community development. **(6 Marks)**
- b) Discuss various types of social stratification. **(6 Marks)**
- c) Highlight main characteristics of social stratification. **(6 Marks)**
- d) Explain the meaning of social mobility. **(6 Marks)**
- e) Discuss various types of social mobility. **(6 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss elements of a good citizen in Kenya. **(6 Marks)**
- b) With examples explain the meaning of affirmative action as used in community development. **(8 Marks)**
- c) Discuss the main goals of affirmative actions. **(6 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain various ways of acquiring Kenyan citizenship. **(6 Marks)**
- b) Discuss benefits of national cohesion among citizens in Kenya. **(8 Marks)**
- c) Discuss possible challenges towards attainment of national cohesion and integration. **(6 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the meaning of the following terms:
 - i) Conflict **(2 Marks)**
 - ii) Conflict management **(2 Marks)**
 - iii) Conflict resolution **(2 Marks)**
- b) Discuss factors that could lead to conflicts within the society. **(7 Marks)**
- c) Discuss styles of conflict management that could be used in community development. **(7 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight the Meaning of social problems. **(3 Marks)**
- b) Difference between personal and social problems. **(4 Marks)**
- c) Discuss the Major social problems in Kenya. **(6 Marks)**
- d) Discuss causes of social inequalities in Kenya. **(7 Marks)**