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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS, 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(COMPUTER SCIENCE)**

KCS 206 - DIGITAL LOGIC AND DESIGN

Date: 17th December, 2020
Time: 8.30am – 10.30am

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms
- i) State the commutative property of Boolean algebra (2 Marks)
 - ii) State De Morgan's theorem. (2 Marks)
 - iii) State the distributive property of Boolean algebra (2 Marks)
- b) Name and explain four Digital Hardware Systems (8 Marks)
- c) Perform the Boolean algebra simplification. $\bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}C + AB\bar{C} + ABC$ (4 Marks)
- d) Why do you need to know about Karnaugh maps? (2 Marks)
- e) What is the basic difference between Latches and Flip flops? (2 Marks)
- f) With help of diagrams use NOR gate to make NOT, AND, NAND and OR gates. (8 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) With help of a diagram explain D-type positive-edge triggered flip-flop. (6 Marks)
- b) With diagrams, truth table proof 10,11 and 12 Basic rules of Boolean algebra. (14 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) State and explain both De-Morgans theorems (6 Marks)
- b) Explain in details “Don’t Care” Conditions in k-map (6 Marks)
- c) Using Boolean algebra techniques, simplify this expression $AB + A(B + C) + B(B + C)$ (5 Marks)
- d) For the above question (c) simplifies using gates (2 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Convert the following;
 - i) $(247.6815)_{10} = ()_8$
 - ii) $(175.3942)_{10} = ()_{16}$(5 Marks)
- b) With the help of a diagram explain edge triggered Flip-Flop. (6 Marks)
 - i) With a neat diagram explains full subtractor with truth table? (2 Marks)
 - ii) illustrates the distributive law in terms of gate implementation. (5 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss variable, complement, and literal terms as used in Boolean algebra. (4 Marks)
- b) Define the following terms;
 - i) Bit
 - ii) Byte
 - iii) Nibble
 - iv) Word(6 Marks)
- c) Simplify: $A(A + B) + (B + AA)(A + B)$ (4 Marks)
- d) What is a race around condition related to JK Flip Flop? (6 Marks)