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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FOURTH YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(ARTS)**  
**KSW 2400:SEMANTICS**

Date: 11<sup>th</sup> April 2024  
Time: 11:30am-1.30pm

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Kwa mujibu wa Leech (1981), fafanua aina zifuatazo za maana:
- Maana tangamani. (alama 4)
  - Maana mwanzi. (alama 4)
  - Maana dhamirifu. (alama 4)
- b) Jadili dhana ya vinyume ukizingatia aina zifuatazo:
- Unyume kamilishani. (alama 3)
  - Unyume kadirifu. (alama 3)
  - Unyume elekeani. (alama 3)
  - Unyume tenduzi. (alama 3)
- c) Jadili dhana ya kikoa cha rangi. (alama 6)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Eleza dhana ya utata katika sentensi. (alama 1)
- b) Jadili aina za utata katika sentensi. (alama 4)
- c) Fafanua sababu za utata katika sentensi hizi na maana zinazoibuliwa katika kila mojawapo:
- Jane ameona paa. (alama 3)
  - Sifunzi Kiingereza kwa sababu ni rahisi. (alama 3)
  - Tuonyeshe vile tutakavyobeba. (alama 3)
  - Bwana asifiwe. (alama 3)
  - John alisema atapitia kwake. (alama 3)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Huku ukirejelea maana kama dhana, fafanua:
- Madai haya. (alama 2)
  - Ubora wake. (alama 2)
  - Udhaifu au dosari zake. (alama 6)
- b) Huku ukizingatia mahusiano katika ngazi ya sentensi, fafanua dhana zifuatazo:
- Ukinzani. (alama 4)
  - Anomali. (alama 3)
  - Uziada dufu. (alama 3)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Kwa kurejelea maana kama matumizi, fafaua:
- i. Madai haya. (alama 3)
  - ii. Ubora wake. (alama 4)
  - iii. Udhaifu au dosari zake. (alama 4)
- b) Fafaua dhana ya usawe. (alama 3)
- c) Jadilia aina za usawe. (alama 6)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Jadili dhana zifuatazo kuhusu uhusiano wa kisemantiki:
- i. Uhomonimia. (alama 4)
  - ii. Upolisemia. (alama 4)
  - iii. Uhiponimia. (alama 4)
  - iv. Umeronimia. (alama 4)
- b) Jadili maana kama uhusiano rejeshi. (alama 4)