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### KIRIRI WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY CBM 024 – ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT

Date: 05<sup>TH</sup> December 2023 Time: 8:30AM – 10:30AM

(6 Marks)

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

# ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS OUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

a) State five sources of business ideas from which entrepreneurs can draw inspiration
b) Identify four benefits an entrepreneur will get when they embrace the use of e-commerce
c) Highlight six reasons that would motivate someone to start their business venture
d) Specify five factors to consider when checking the practicability of a business idea
d) Outline five gaps in modern society that may create a business idea in the market
(5 Marks)
(5 Marks)

Indicate five challenges an entrepreneur may encounter if they operate without a business plan(5 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)** 

f)

- a) Discuss four advantages of using social media as a marketing platform for an entrepreneur (8 Marks)
- b) Entrepreneurship is among the driving forces behind most economies in the world. Explain three reasons why entrepreneurship is important to these economies (6 Marks)
- c) Elaborate on six factors that may hinder entrepreneurship development in Kenya (6 Marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Evaluate three strategies that an entrepreneur can employ to improve the entrepreneurial environment
- b) Creativity and innovation are one of the key elements of entrepreneurship. Discuss four types of innovation that an entrepreneur can adopt (8 Marks)
- c) Explain three roles of entrepreneurs in ensuring smooth and successful business operations (6 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain six external factors that may drive a person to venture into entrepreneurship (8 Marks)
- b) A friend of yours started a restaurant business in January and closed the business in September. Discuss four possible causes that led to the business stopping its operations (8 Marks)
- c) Evaluate three measures that the Kenyan government may take to encourage entrepreneurship in the country (6 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain six skills that an entrepreneur needs to portray to operate a successful business venture (6 Marks)
- b) Explain three limitations of using focus group discussions to generate business ideas (6 Marks)
- c) Provide a detailed distinction between salaried employment and self-employment (8 Marks)