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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
CERTIFICATE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
CIT1003: COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) List 4 qualities of a good average. (4marks)
- b) A bag contains 5 green balls and 7 red balls, 2 balls are drawn at random. What is the probability that one is green and the other is red? (4marks)
- c) Find the first derivative, $y = x^{-5} + 6x - 2$ (2marks)
- d) Solve the following quadratic equation $2x^2 + 4x = 16$. (2marks)
- e) Use elimination method to solve the simultaneous equations (5marks)

$$\begin{aligned}x + 4y &= 5 \\4x - 2y &= 3\end{aligned}$$

- f) The following relates to the marks obtained by the number of student at KWUST.

| Marks | 0-10 | 10-20 | 20-30 | 30-40 | 40-50 | 50-60 |
|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No. of student | 3 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 6 |

Required

Calculate the mean marks

(3 Marks)

- g) Convert 846_{10} to binary (3Marks)
- h) Convert 1110010011_2 to decimal (3 Marks)
- i) Given the matrices $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 & 8 \\ 1 & 6 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

Determine

- i. B^T (1 marks)
- ii. $A^T + B$ (2 Marks)
- iii. AB (2 marks)

QUESTION TWO(20MARKS)

(a) Solve the following equations

$$4x+2y=10$$

$$3x - 5y = 1$$

- i. Elimination method (3marks)
- ii. Substitution method (3marks)

(b) Solve by Matrix method (4Marks)

$$3x + 4y = 5$$

$$5x + 8y = 9$$

(c) Solve the equation $3x^2 - 4x - 4 = 0$

- i. By formula (3marks)
- ii. By factorization (3marks)

(d) A bag contain 6 red, 4 white and 8blue balls. The balls are identical in all aspect except the color. Three balls were picked at random one at a time with replacement. Determine the probability that of the three balls picked, two are blue and one white in colour. (4marks)

QUESTION THREE (20MARKS)

(a) The number of telephone calls received daily in a marketing department of a company for 200 days are given below;

| Age group | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No of persons | 25 | 75 | 140 | 130 | 145 | 120 | 90 | 55 | 20 |

Calculate the;

- (i) Mean (3 Marks)
- (ii) Median (4 Marks)
- (iii) Mean deviation (2 Marks)

(b)Compute for

- (i)Standard variation (5Marks)
- (ii) Co-efficient of variation (3Marks)
- c) List three advantages of mode. (3Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

a. Convert each of the following number system to their respective equivalents

- i. 101 101 101 Binary to Denary
- ii. DAB Hexadecimal to Denary
- iii. 2839 Denary to Hexadecimal
- iv. 7453 Octal to decimal

b. Given two matrices A and B

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Determine the following;

- i. Transpose of A (3 marks)
- ii. AB (3marks)
- iii. $B^T + A$ (3marks)
- iv. $(BA)^{-1}$ (3marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

a. Discuss four advantages of a standard deviation. (4Marks)

b. The table below shows the masses of 120 people.

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mass (kg) | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-69 | 70-79 | 80-89 | 90-99 |
| No. of people | 9 | 27 | 32 | 18 | 24 | 10 |

Calculate the following,

- i. Mode (4Marks)
 - ii. Q_3 , (3marks)
 - iii. D_4 (3marks)
 - iv. P_{40} (3marks)
- c. Solve the following equation $12x - x^2 - 20$ (3marks)