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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR FOURTH YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(ARTS) KHG 2403:IMPERIALISM & NATIONALISM IN THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES

Date: 11th December 2023 Time: 2.30pm-4.30pm

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS).

- a) Evaluate the challenges posed by neo-colonialism on Independent states (6 Marks)
- b) Assess the **THREE** factors that led to the rise of militant nationalism in the period after 1945. (6 Marks)
- c) Using any one the African communities, evaluate the **FOUR** factors that motivated them towards armed struggle against their colonial masters. (8 Marks)
- d) Name the **FOUR** major European powers that played a leading role during the Berlin Conference. (4 Marks)
- e) Define the following terms:
 - i) Imperialism. (3 Marks)
 - ii) Nationalism. (3 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine **Four** principles agreed upon during the Berlin Conference. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain how European economic interests motivated their conquest in Africa, Asia and Latin America. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

a) Evaluate the role of Christianity in imperialism and colonization of selected regions

(10 Marks).

b) Assess **three** types of nationalism.

(10 marks).

QUESTION FOUR(20 MARKS)

- a) Critique any **TWO** modes of production as espoused by Karl Marx and Engels. (10 Marks)
- b) With illustrative examples, discuss **three** methods used in obtaining slaves during the Trans-Atlantic trade. (6 Marks).
- c) Examine the rise of African Nationalism in Algeria

(6 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

a) Evaluate **FOUR** main reasons why Germany claimed territories in Africa in the 1880's.

(8 Marks).

- b) Discuss the policy of Assimilation as employed by French in West Africa. (8 Marks)
- c) State **FOUR** places in Africa where the policy of assimilation was applied successfully.

(4 Marks)