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**KIRIRI WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FIRST YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL WORK**  
**CDS 108: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

Date: 9<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST 2023

Time: 8:30AM-10:30AM

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Elucidate two importance of Community Development. (4 Marks)
- b) Explain the following Concepts of Development. (6 Marks)
  - i) Popular development
  - ii) Underdevelopment
- c) State and explain the three Dimensions of Community Development Studies. (6 Marks)
- d) Highlights Six roles Change agents play in community development. (6 Marks)
- e) Underdeveloped Countries have specific characteristics that differentiate them from Developed Countries. Support this statement by explaining 4 Characteristics of LDCs. (8 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain any 3 roles of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Development of a country. (6 Marks)
- b) Allude to any Three pillars of Vision 2030 giving relevant examples. (6 Marks)
- c) In your view, has economic growth brought advantages or disadvantages? Pick a side and debate. (8 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Elucidate 3 reasons for Crisis Planning in Kenya. (6 Marks)
- b) Highlight any 3 factors of production and explain how you can increase their utility. (6 Marks)
- c) Explain any four significance of entrepreneurship in Development. (8 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain any 3 Challenges experienced by women Entrepreneurs. (6 Marks)
- b) Explain how Corruption affects development especially in a developing country like Kenya.

- (6 Marks)
- c) NGOs play a vital role in Community Development initiatives. Describe 3 Categories of NGOs that can take part in the development of a country. (8 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) With examples, explain 3 forms of participation in Development. (6 Marks)
- b) Highlight any 6 factors that can affect literacy levels of a country. (6 Marks)
- c) Show your Understanding of the term Theory and explain Modernization theory. (8 Marks)