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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
(ARTS)**

Date: 18th December, 2020
Time: 8.30am – 10.30am

KEC 2404 – PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain your understanding of the following concepts as used in economics of Education:
- i) Demand
 - ii) Supply
 - iii) Investment
 - iv) Human Capital
 - v) Economics (10 Marks)
- b) State two contributions of each of the following people to Economics of Education.
- i) Adams Smith
 - ii) Karl Marx (4 Marks)
- c) Explain how Teachers benefit from studying economics of Education course? (5 Marks)
- d) Explain how demand for Education can be reduced. (6 Marks)
- e) State five direct social benefits of Education. (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss various methods of planning in Education. (8 Marks)
- b) Describe the main features of a good educational plan. (8 Marks)
- c) Suggest four reasons why some schools fail to plan. (4 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the role of education in society. (8 Marks)
- b) Explain how Education is financed. (8 Marks)
- c) Suggest how education creates employment. (4 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain how inefficiency occurs in an education system. (8 Marks)
- b) Discuss various factors contributing to inequity in Education. (8 Marks)
- c) State how education for the challenged learners can be improved. (4 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain why there is unemployment among educated people . (8 Marks)
- b) Discuss four critical elements of educational planning. (8 Marks)
- c) State four causes of inaccurate demographic data in the Education system. (4 Marks)