# KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Date: 10th December, 2019
Time: 2.30pm – 4.30pm

## KLC 002 - DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**
ANSWER QUESTION ONE  (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

### QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)

a)    Differentiate the following developmental terms;

    i)    GNP per capita and GDP                                                      (2 Marks)

    ii)    Economic growth and economic development                      (2 Marks)

b)    Identify five factors affecting population growth in Kenya.          (5 Marks)

c)    Analyze the objectives of economic development.                        (6 Marks)

d)    Explain the effects of health nation in economic growth and development.
                                                                                                            (6 Marks)

e)    Examine three factors affecting development negatively in sub-Saharan regions.
                                                                                                            (6 Marks)

f)    Briefly outline three types of globalization.

### QUESTION TWO  (20 MARKS)

a)    Analyze the term social economic and political development.
                                                                                                            (4 Marks)

b)    Discuss the role of leadership in development.
                                                                                                            (8 Marks)

c)    Discuss the elements of gender mainstreaming which are aimed at enhancing economic
        growth and development.                                                          (8 Marks)

### QUESTION THREE  (20 MARKS)

a)  Define the term human development index and its components(HDI).

(4 Marks)

b)  Examine the rural development policies which were formulated to enhance development.

(8 Marks)

c)  In 2017 Kenya had earned ksh 1000000 foreign earnings. The population of then was 30000000 people its GDP per capita was  ksh 500. Determine the value of locally produced goods and services within that period.

(5 Marks)

d)  State three roles of professionals in economic development in Kenya.

(3 Marks)

### QUESTION FOUR  (20 MARKS)

a)  Define the tem population density and determine the population density of a country whose population is 10 million and the occupy an area of 20000km square.

(4 Marks)

b)  Examine the challenges affecting agricultural sector in Kenya.

(8 Marks)

c)  Identify the challenges facing tourism industry in Kenya and possible solutions to the identified challenges.

(8 Marks)

### QUESTION FIVE  (20 MARKS)

a)  Examine the role of structural adjustments programmes (SAPS).

(8 Marks)

b)   Discuss the reasons as to why GNP per capita is not the right measure   to compare development in different nations.

(8 Marks)

c)  State two roles of state in economic development.

(4 Marks)