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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FIRST YEAR, FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL WORK**  
**DDS 405 – GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**

Date: 14<sup>TH</sup> December, 2023  
Time: 11:30AM- 1:30PM

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Define the following terms;
- i) Gender (2 Marks)
  - ii) Development (2 Marks)
  - iii) Gender socialization: (2 Marks)
  - iv) Sex (2 Marks)
  - v) Gender roles (2 Marks)
- b) Explain five ways how social construction of gender is done at the individual level. (5 Marks)
- c) Describe any five channels that the empowerment of men and women can be achieved: (5 Marks)
- d) Though there has been Marked progress towards achievement of universal primary education in the country, realization of the sustainable development goals (SDGs) and education for all continue to experience a number of challenges. Describe any 5 challenges experienced in Kenya. (5 Marks)
- e) State any 5 key gender health issues. (5 Marks)

**QUESTIONS TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Using relevant examples, define the difference between sex and gender roles (4 Marks)
- b) Gender is constantly being created and re-created out of human interaction. Describe the Social Construction of Gender Through Training (5 Marks)
- c) Discuss any 7 roles of education on gender issues. (7 Marks)
- d) Explain any 4 Forms of Gender Harassment (4 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Nyerere states that development is for man, by man and of man. State and distinguish between the 2 views of development (4 Marks)
- b) State and explain any 3 theories of gender role development. (6 Marks)
- c) Describe any 6 impact of education on gender. (6 Marks)
- d) Discuss any 4 types/sources of gender socialization with relevant examples (4 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) State and explain some current emerging issues in gender and development. (7 Marks)
- b) Describe Seven practical needs in women empowerment. (7 Marks)
- c) Explain any 6 gender analysis tools that help researchers and policy makers assess gender dimensions. (6 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain any 7 factors that influence gender participation in politics (7 Marks)
- b) State 7 key aspects in gender disparities in resource ownership (7 Marks)
- c) Describe the key contributions of the feminist movement in gender equality. (6 Marks)