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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE  
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

Date: 14<sup>th</sup> August, 2019

Time: 2.00 – 4.00pm

**KLC 002: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

a) Differentiate the following terms highlighting their formula.

(i) Real growth and nominal growth . (3 marks)

(ii) Economic growth and economic development. (4 marks)

(b) Outline FIVE indicators of a developing economy. (5 marks)

(c) Briefly highlight THREE objectives of development. (6 marks)

(d) Briefly highlight the roles of education in development. (6 marks)

(e) Brain drain and rural urban migration has affected development in Kenya elucidate. (6 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

(a) Define the term sustainable economic development. (4 marks)

(b) Discuss the FOUR pillars of sustainable development. (8 marks)

(c) Critically discuss the role of education in development. (8 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

(a) Define the term gross domestic product. (2 marks)

(b) Rural development policies are geared towards addressing rural development discuss. (8marks)

(c) In 1996 Uganda had a GDP of Ush 500million .the population of that country was 30 million people .during that year the foreign earnings was Ush 200million.Determine the value of locally produced goods and services within that year. (8 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- (a) Define the term population density. **(2 marks)**
- (b) Tourism is the second foreign earner in Kenya but currently it has been engrained by certain economic, social, cultural and environmental factors which have in turn affected economic growth. Discuss. **(9 Marks)**
- (c) Critically discuss the role of population in development. **(9 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- (a) Discuss the factors affecting economic development in sub-Saharan economies. **(8 marks)**
- (b) GDP has its shortcomings and critics in determining economic development. Briefly highlight four shortcomings. **(8marks)**
- (c) Define the term per capita income. **(2 marks)**