



Kasarani Campus  
Off Thika Road  
P. O. Box 49274, 00101  
NAIROBI  
Westlands Campus  
Pamstech House  
Woodvale Grove  
Tel. 4442212  
Fax: 4444175

**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS, 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FOR THE CERTIFICATE INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**CBM 014 - INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY AND ETHICS**

Date: 11th 2020

Time: 2 Hrs.

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION 1 COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

- a) Distinguish the following terms
  - i) Information (2 Marks)
  - ii) Data (2 Marks)
  - iii) Hardware (2 Marks)
- b) Identify three uses of computers in education. (6 Marks)
- c) Describe three output devices used with computer systems. (6 Marks)
- d) Highlight three general purpose application softwares. (6 Marks)
- e) Describe the components of an information system. (6 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Relate the characteristics of a computer with how computers can be used to improve organizational performance. (8 Marks)
- b) Examine two optical data storage media (6 Marks)
- c) Analyze Viruses, worms and Trojan horses as threats to data security. (6 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss five devices used for data input. (10 Marks)
- b) With the aid of a well labeled diagram, explain the star network topology and identity two advantages and two disadvantages associated with this topology. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Interrogate two emerging trends in computing. (10 Marks)
- b) Examine five differences between RAM and ROM (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) With the aid of relevant examples, examine the merits of sharing information through emails in an organization. (10 Marks)
- b) As an ICT consultant, advice your client on the factors to consider when purchasing a computer system. (10 Marks)