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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**CIT 1011 – BASICS OF WEB DESIGN**

Date: 12<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2023  
Time: 8:30AM – 10:30AM

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- Define Hypertext Markup Language in details (4 Marks)
- Explain the application layer protocols (6 Marks)
- Identify and explain the HTML script tags (4 Marks)
- The target attribute specifies where to open the linked document, state the values this attribute can have (5 Marks)
- Briefly explain how to use notepad in web designing (5 Marks)
- Write HTML syntax (6 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO: (20 MARKS)**

- Differentiate the two classifications of tags in HTML and give example of each (6 Marks)
- Write a simple HTML program that creates header1 and paragraph (10 Marks)
- Identify and define table tags as used in HTML (4 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE: (20 MARKS)**

- Identify and describe tags used in HTML lists (5 Marks)
- Cascading Style Sheet list style type property is used to define the style of the list item marker. Identify and briefly explain the values of each (5 Marks)
- Write simple HTML codes that will output the following (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR: (20 MARKS)**

- Identify and describe the different ways you can use to create a link in a website (10Marks)
- By use of simple syntax, differentiate images in another folder and image in another server/website that can be included in a website (5 Marks)
- Highlight by default how links will appear in all browsers (5 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE: (20 MARKS)**

- By use of simple syntax, explain methods a web designer can use to apply cascading style sheets to a HTML document (8 Marks)
- Discuss some of the reasons that make the web programmers to use JavaScript while design a website (8 Marks)
- Adding JavaScript to a web page is actually surprisingly easy! Write JavaScript syntax to illustrate this (4 Marks)