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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL WORK
CDS 108 - INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Date:17th AUGUST 2023
Time: 11:30AM-1:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES
ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS
QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)
a)   Discuss the meaning of the following terms:
   i)   Community   **(3 Marks)**
   ii) Development   **(3 Marks)**
   iii) Community development   **(3 Marks)**
b)   Highlight why community development is an important aspect in the society.   **(7 Marks)**
c)   Discuss the roles of a community development worker.   **(7 Marks)**
d)   Explain the main qualities of an effective community development worker.   **(7 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

a)   Differentiate between;   **(6 Marks)**
   i)   Community development as a process and;
   ii)   Community development as a programme
b)   Discuss the main aspects of community development as a process.   **(6 Marks)**
c)   Discuss challenges that development workers may face when working within the community.
                                                                     (8 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

a)   Discuss why community mobilization is important in community development.   **(6 Marks)**
b)   Define the term community entry.   **(2 Marks)**
c)   Discuss the steps used in community entry process.   **(6 Marks)**
d)   Discuss the benefits of an effective community entry process.   **(6 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

a)   Explain the meaning of capacity building.   **(4 Marks)**
b)   Explain why capacity building in community development is important.   **(8 Marks)**
c)   Discuss key elements of a successful capacity building process.   **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

a)   Explain the main reasons for community partnerships.   **(6 Marks)**
b)   Explain the five levels of community partnerships.   **(6 Marks)**
c)   Define the term sustainability as used in community development.   **(2 Marks)**
d)   Discuss the main ways of achieving sustainability of community development programs.