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KIRIRI WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(ARTS)
KGE 2410:GEOGRAPHY OF RECREATION AND TOURISM

Date: 11th December 2023
Time: 2.30pm-4.30pm

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Sketch maps and diagrams should be used whenever they serve to illustrate an answer

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS) .

- a) Differentiate between the following terms:
- i) Recreation and Leisure . [2 marks]
 - ii) Ecotourism and Sustainable tourism [2 marks]
- b) Elaborate on any **four** accessible supporting infrastructure essential for tourism activities. [4 marks]
- c) Assess any **three** roles of tourism industry in Kenya. [3 marks]
- d) Elaborate on the decision making process involved in tourism and recreational activities. [5 marks]
- e) Outline the effects of tourism on the:
- i) Economy. [3 marks]
 - ii) Environment. [3 marks]
- f) Outline using an illustration, the main determinants of:
- i) Tourism demand. [4 marks]
 - ii) Tourism supply. [4 marks]

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Compare and contrast tourism in Kenya and Netherlands in the 21st century. [10 marks]
- b) With relevant examples, discuss the impacts of tourism on host countries. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Account for the growth of international tourism in Africa. [10 marks]
- b) Citing examples, explain the relationship among tourism, recreation and leisure. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine the strategies used to promote ecotourism in developing countries. [10 marks]
- b) What is the importance of Geography in tourism sector? illustrate with suitable examples [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Determine how technology has played a significant role in the internationalization of tourism. [10 marks]
- b) Outline the importance of wilderness recreation and how the natural landscapes make countries attractive tourist destinations. [10 marks]