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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN**  
**MATHEMATICS**  
**KMA 208: COMPUTER INTERACTIVE STATISTICS**

Date:

Time:

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the data import process in R language. (3 Marks)  
b) Consider a data frame called cars:

```
> summary(cars)
```

Country	Car	MPG	Weight	Horsepower
France : 1	AMC Concord D/L : 1	Min. :15.50	Min. :1.915	Min. : 65.0
Germany: 5	AMC Spirit : 1	1st Qu.:18.52	1st Qu.:2.208	1st Qu.: 78.5
Italy : 1	Audi 5000 : 1	Median :24.25	Median :2.685	Median :100.0
Japan : 7	BMW 320i : 1	Mean :24.76	Mean :2.863	Mean :101.7
Sweden : 2	Buick Century Special: 1	3rd Qu.:30.38	3rd Qu.:3.410	3rd Qu.:123.8
U.S. :22	Buick Estate Wagon : 1	Max. :37.30	Max. :4.360	Max. :155.0
	(Other) :32			

- i) Write an R program to plot MPG on the y-axis and Horsepower on the x-axis, using a different color for each level of Country (2 Marks)  
ii) Write an R program that will show the row number of the observation with the with the highest ratio of MPG to weight. (2 Marks)  
c) Rose has kept a record of the number of times she had morning jog for the last 9 days. The data below shows the times in minutes.  
20,17,16,22,24,21,15,17,22  
i) Write an R code for entering this data in R to a vector named "jog". (1 Mark)  
ii) Write an R code for getting mean, the longest jog time and the lowest jog time and give expected results. (3 Marks)  
iii) She realizes that 24 was a mistake and should have been 18. Write an R code that will fix this. (1 Mark)  
iv) Write an R code which shows the number of times Rose jogged 19 minutes or more. (1 Mark)  
d) Construct a matrix A with values 10, 20, 30, 50 in column 1, values 1, 4, 2, 3 in column 2 and values 15, 11, 19, 5 in column 3, i.e. a  $4 \times 3$  matrix. Also construct a vector B with values 2.5, 3.5, 1.75. Check your results to ensure that they are correct. Combine A and B into a new matrix C using rbind(). (5 Marks)  
e) Simulate a sample of 100 random data points from a normal distribution with mean 100 and standard deviation 5, and store the result in a vector. Plot a histogram and a boxplot of the vector you just created. (5 Marks)

f) Write functions tmpFn1 and tmpFn2 such that if xVec is the vector  $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ , then tmpFn1(xVec) returns the vector  $(x_1, x_2^2, \dots, x_n^n)$  and tmpFn2(xVec) returns the vector  $(x_1, \frac{x_2^2}{2}, \dots, \frac{x_n^n}{n})$ . (4 Marks)

g) Create the following matrix B with 15 rows

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & -10 & 10 \\ 10 & -10 & 10 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 10 & -10 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

Calculate the  $3 \times 3$  matrix  $B^T B$  (3 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

a) Consider a data frame called wine, which contains information about the chemical composition of different types of wines. Here is some information about the data frame;

Type	Alcohol	Malic.Acid	Proline
A:36	Min. :11.03	Min. :0.740	Min. : 278.0
B:46	1st Qu.:12.36	1st Qu.:1.597	1st Qu.: 500.5
C:35	Median :13.05	Median :1.845	Median : 673.5
D:31	Mean :13.00	Mean :2.298	Mean : 746.9
E:30	3rd Qu.:13.68	3rd Qu.:3.030	3rd Qu.: 985.0
	Max. :14.83	Max. :5.510	Max. :1680.0
		NA's :2.000	

- i) Write an R program that will calculate the median of Alcohol and Malic. Acid for each type of wine. (2 Marks)
- ii) Write an R program to count the number of observations with Alcohol greater than 13 and Proline less than 650. (2 Marks)
- iii) If you were reading this data from a comma-separated file, what option would be passed to read.csv to insure that Type was read as a character variable, not a factor? (2 Marks)
- iv) Write an R program to produce a bar plot showing the number of wines of each type in the data frame. (2 Marks)

b) We type the following in R:

```
> theta <- c(8, 6, 4, 2)
> rho <- c(0, 1)
> delta <- c(TRUE, TRUE, FALSE, TRUE, FALSE)
> phi <- seq(from=0, to=8, length=5)
```

Given the assignments above, what is the output of the following commands?

- i) Theta [1: 3] (1 Mark)
- ii) Theta [-2] (1 Mark)
- iii) Theta-rho (2 Marks)
- iv) 3-theta/seq(from=4, to=1) (2 Marks)

c) Explain what each line of the R code does and give the expected outputs for each

- i) K<-cbind(L=1:3, M=4:6, N=3) (3 Marks)
- ii) B<-rbind(c(1,2,3),5:3,c(100,20,70),(11:13)) (3 Marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) The following data represents alcohol concentration in the blood sample of 10 drivers along a certain road as well as their driving speeds

<b>Alcohol Conc.</b>	1.55	1.71	1.39	1.15	1.33	1.00	1.68	1.76
<b>Speed(Km/h)</b>	61	60	100	93	78	80	99	120

**Required:**

Analyze the above data using regression. Write the basic syntax for the regression analysis in R. Write a well commented program in R that does the following;

- Reads in data. (3 Marks)
  - Fits a linear model to the data but provides no further statistical information to the Model. (2 Marks)
  - Provides a complete statistical summary of the model. (2 Marks)
  - Check whether the observed data meets our model assumptions. (3 Marks)
  - Visualize the results of your simple linear regression. (2 Marks)
  - Add the linear regression line to the plotted data. (3 Marks)
- b) Write a custom function which will replace all the missing values in the vector `data<-c(12, 25, NA, 89, 78, NA, 36, 14, 26, NA)` with the mean of values. (5 Marks)

### QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Given the following two matrices

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 4 & -6 \\ 5 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 7 \\ 5 & 5 & 8 \\ 5 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Write the R program that does the following;

- Reads and display the two matrices A and B (2 Marks)
  - Adds the two matrices (2 Marks)
  - Transpose of  $A \times B$  (4 Marks)
- b) Consider the following system of linear equation, solve for x1 and x2 using R (4 Marks)
- $$3x_1 + 4x_2 = 4$$
- $$x_1 + x_2 = 2$$
- c) Consider the following vector:  
> text = c('cat 122', 'dog 213', '721 chicken', 'fish 42', '893 duck')
- Use regular expressions to answer the following questions:
- Write an R program to create a vector like text, with the number in each element appearing before the animal name (2 Marks)
  - Write an R program to create a vector containing just the animal names in text. (2 Marks)
  - Write an R program to produce a vector containing the position of the blank in each element of text. (2 Marks)
  - Write an R program to remove the first three characters in each of the elements of text (2 Marks)

### QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Calculate the following  $\sum_{i=1}^{25} \left( \frac{2^i}{i} + \frac{3^i}{i^2} \right) i$  (5 Marks)

- b) Consider a data frame called trees

```
> summary(trees)
  Girth      Height      Volume
Min.   : 8.30  Min.   :63   Min.   :10.20
1st Qu.:11.05  1st Qu.:72   1st Qu.:19.40
Median :12.90  Median :76   Median :24.20
Mean   :13.25  Mean   :76   Mean   :30.17
3rd Qu.:15.25  3rd Qu.:80   3rd Qu.:37.30
```

- i) Write a summary statistics of the variables Girth, Height and Volume. (6 Marks)  
 ii) Visualize the distribution of Girth with a stem-and-leaf

The decimal point is at the |

```

8 | 368
10 | 57800123447
12 | 099378
14 | 025
18 | 03359
18 | 00
20 | 6
    
```

Does the distribution appear symmetric? (2 Marks)

- c) Consider the data;

```

workshop <- c("R", " SPSS ", NA , " SPSS ", " STATA ", " SPSS ")
gender <- factor(c(" Female ", " Male ", NA , " Female ", " Female ",
" Female "))
q1 <- c(4 , 3 , 3 , 5 , 4 , 5)
q2 <- c(3 , 4 , 2 , 4 , 4 , 4)
q3 <- c(4 , 3 , NA , 5 , 3 , 3)
q4 <- c(5 , 4 , 3 , 3 , 4 , 5)
df <- data . frame (workshop , gender , q1 , q2 , q3 , q4 )
    
```

- i) Create a dataframe consisting of only the first two columns. (1 Mark)  
 ii) Create a dataframe consisting of only the first and last row. (1 Mark)  
 iii) Create a dataframe called df2 where every entry in the q3 and q4 columns is 0. (2 Marks)  
 iv) Sort df by gender. (2 Marks)  
 v) Does df have any duplicate rows? (2 Marks)  
 d) Write a function to generate n random numbers from the distribution with density  
 $f(x) = 3x^2, 0 < x < 1$  (5 Marks)