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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL WORK
CDS 108 - INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Date: 9th December 2022
Time: 2:30pm-4:30pm

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the meaning of the following terms:
- i) Community (3 Marks)
 - ii) Development (3 Marks)
 - iii) Community development (3 Marks)
- b) Highlight why community development is an important aspect in the society. (7 Marks)
- c) Discuss the roles of a community development worker. (7 Marks)
- d) Explain the main qualities of an effective community development worker. (7 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between; (6 Marks)
- i) Community development as a process and;
 - ii) Community development as a programme
- b) Discuss the main aspects of community development as a process. (6 Marks)
- c) Discuss challenges that development workers may face when working within the community. (8 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss why community mobilization is important in community development. (6 Marks)
- b) Define the term community entry. (2 Marks)
- c) Discuss the steps used in community entry process. (6 Marks)
- d) Discuss the benefits of an effective community entry process. (6 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the meaning of capacity building. (4 Marks)
- b) Explain why capacity building in community development is important. (8 Marks)
- c) Discuss key elements of a successful capacity building process. (8 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the main reasons for community partnerships. (6 Marks)
- b) Explain the five levels of community partnerships. (6 Marks)
- c) Define the term sustainability as used in community development. (2 Marks)
- d) Discuss the main ways of achieving sustainability of community development programs. (6 Marks)