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# KIRIRI WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR END SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE KCS 403 – ADVANCED COMPUTER NETWORKS SPECIAL

Date: 16<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST 2023 Time: 2:30PM – 4:30PM

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

## ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

a)	Differentiate between a computer network and computer networking.	(4 Marks)
b)	Describe the properties of data commutation properties.	(5 Marks)
c)	List the specific characteristics of routing protocols.	(5 Marks)
d)	Explain the Wide Area Network in the context of networking.	(6 Marks)
e)	Explain the client-server model with the help of an illustration	(10 Marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

a)	Describe three Qu	iality of service	parameters	which	have t	to be	addressed	in A	synchronous
	Transfer Mode prior	or to path set up.							(3
	Marks)								

b)	Explain the importance of sub-netting	(3 Marks)

- c) Describe two data transfer modes of HDLC (4 Marks)
- d) Describe the TCP/IP protocol architecture. (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

a)	Describe frame relay technology.	(6 Marks)
u,	Describe frame relay technology.	(O Marks)

- b) Explain the difference between;
  - i) Static and dynamic routing (3 Marks)
  - ii) Virtual circuit and datagram. (3 Marks)
- c) With the aid of a diagram describe the fields of a High-Level Data Link Control (HLDLC) transmission frame. (8 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

a)	What are the differences between WAN and LAN?	(10 Marks)
b)	Discuss the different uses of default gateways.	(10 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

a) Explain the functions of the layers in the OSI reference model. (10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

Describe the Peer to Peer Model network model.

b)