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## KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY **DBT 005 - PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT**

Date: 4<sup>th</sup> August, 2017 Time: 3:00pm-5:00pm

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

# ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- "Controlling is the process whereby managers monitor and regulate how efficiently and effectively an organization is performing activities necessary to achieve its goals". Explain the controlling process. (8 Marks)
- Explain the qualities of a good leader. (6 Marks)
- The art of management requires different skills. Discuss the skills a manager should have
  - (4 Marks)
- Define management outlining its importance. (5 Marks) d)
- Discuss the basis of classifying jobs (5 Marks) e) (2 Marks)
- Differentiate between efficiency and effectiveness.

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- "Planning determines where the organization is now and where it wants to be in future". a) Explain the importance of planning. (10 Marks)
- "Power is the capacity to command". Explain the sources of power. (10 Marks)

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- Explain staffing as a management function. (10 Marks) a)
- Fredrick W. Taylor tried to put management in a scientific way. Explain the principles of scientific management. (10 Marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- Is management Art or Science. (10 Marks) a)
- Discuss the principles of Bureaucracy as articulated by Max webber. (10 Marks) b)

#### **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Outline the contribution of Henri Fayol to management. (20 marks)