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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
(ARTS)**

Date: 11th December, 2020
Time: 8.30am – 10.30am

KEF 2100 – HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain your understanding of the following concepts;
- i) Perennialism
 - ii) Social Reconstruction
 - iii) Existentialism
 - iv) Behaviourism
 - v) Essentialism (10 Marks)
- b) Giving examples, contrast deductive from inductive reasoning. (5 Marks)
- c) Explain Rational Teaching method. (5 Marks)
- d) Describe five moral values education should implant in learners. (5 Marks)
- e) Explain why schools should promote creativity. (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Justify why schools need Democracy. (8 Marks)
- b) Analyze four factors that cause changes in an education system. (8 Marks)
- c) Outline four challenges facing current competence based curriculum in Kenya. (4 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss four methods of acquiring knowledge. (8 Marks)
- b) Evaluate the consequences of exam leakages to society. (8 Marks)
- c) Suggest four remedies to exam leakages. (4 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain why strikes are common in schools. (8 Marks)
- b) Analyze four consequences of school strikes. (8 Marks)
- c) Suggest four solutions to school strikes. (4 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the role of Education in Society. (8 Marks)
- b) Explain four challenges facing university Education. (8 Marks)
- c) Highlight four merits of using Virtual Learning. (4 Marks)