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**KIRIRI WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**SECOND YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(ARTS)**  
**KET 2201--GENERAL TEACHING METHODS**

Date: 11<sup>th</sup> August 2023  
Time: 2.30pm-4.30pm

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Define the following terms
- i. Scholastic Aptitude Test (2 Marks)
  - ii. Discovery method of teaching (2 Marks)
  - iii. Scheme of work (2 Marks)
  - iv. Lesson plan (2 Marks)
- b) Explain the general principles for effective teaching (6 Marks)
- c) State the value of the following: (3 Marks)
- i. The role of opening questions in a lesson. (3 Marks)
  - ii. Why students should be given enough time to answer questions during a lesson? (3 Marks)
  - iii. The importance of objectives in the lesson plan (3 Marks)
- d) Outline the advantages of lecture method of teaching (4 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Analyze the essential characteristics of good visual aids (6 Marks)
- b) Describe advantages of use of the following audio-visual aids.
- i. Pictures (2 Marks)
  - ii. Illustrations (2 Marks)
  - iii. Blackboard (2 Marks)
  - iv. Tape recorder (2 Marks)
  - v. Charts (2 Marks)
- c) State any **four** principles teachers should bear in mind in the use of verbal and material illustrations. (4 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Examine the Discussion Method of teaching. (4 Marks)
- b) What are the advantages of discussion method of teaching? (6 Marks)
- c) Discuss the disadvantages of demonstration method of teaching. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Define field trip method of teaching. (2 Marks)
- b) Outline the advantages of field trip method of teaching. (6 Marks)
- c) What is the Individual Instructional teaching Method? (4 Marks)
- d) Discuss factors to be considered when using the laboratory method of teaching. (8 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Compare and contrast inductive and deductive methods of teaching (8 Marks)
- b) Discuss the criteria teachers may use for choosing any teaching methods. (12 Marks)